

Street art in city – Artist unknown

# Sensation and Perception 1 Introduction



Dr Simon J Cropper Rm 909, Redmond Barry scropper@unimelb.edu.au

# William James (1842-1910)

• "This multitude of ideas, existing absolutely, yet clinging together, like dominoes in ceaseless change, or bits of glass in a kaleidoscope, - whence do they get their fantastic laws of clinging, and why do they cling in just the shapes they do?"

(*from* The Principles of Psychology, James, 1890).

"Space was still there but it had lost its predominance. The mind was primarily concerned, not with measures and locations, but with being and meaning"

> Aldous Huxley The Doors of Perception

### What is 'reality'?

• You assume it is what you see, hear, touch, taste and smell - but is this assumption justified?

### Vision as Reflection

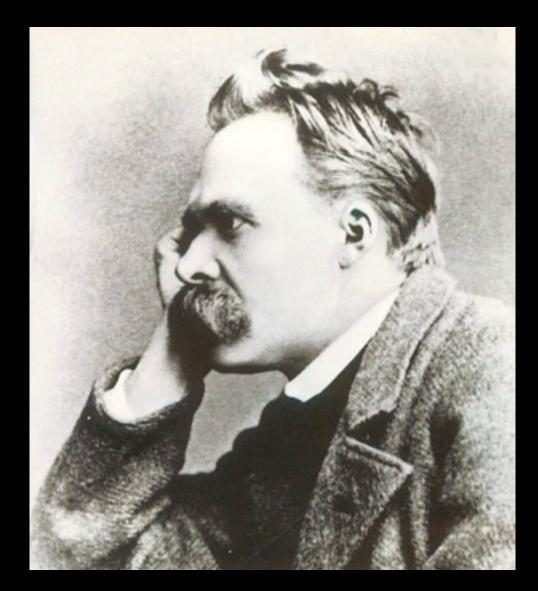
"The prison-house is the world of sight." *Plato (427-347BC)* 



#### Vision as Construction

"The 'apparent world' and the 'true world' means - 'the world' and, 'nothing'." *Friedrich Nietzsche* 

(1844-1900)

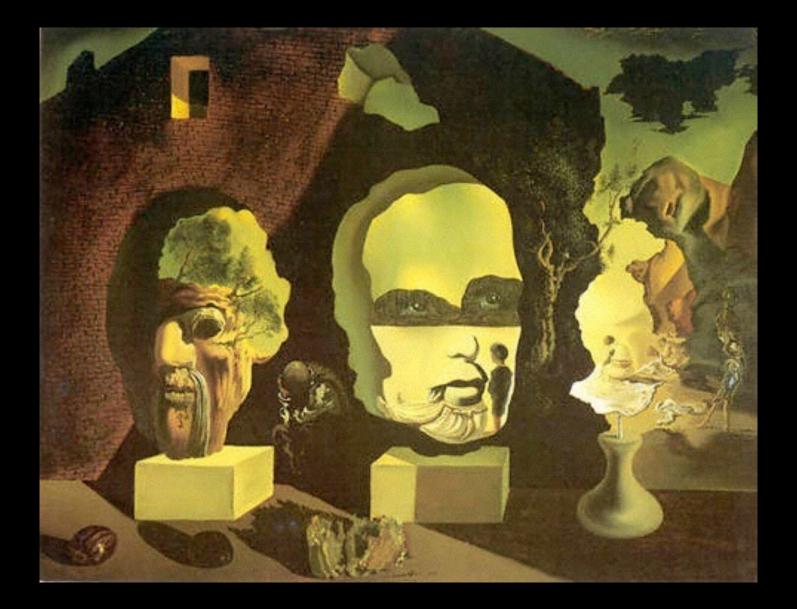




#### Salvador Dali (1904-1989)



#### Apparition of Face and Vase on a Beach, Dali, 1938



Three Ages of Man, Dali, 1940









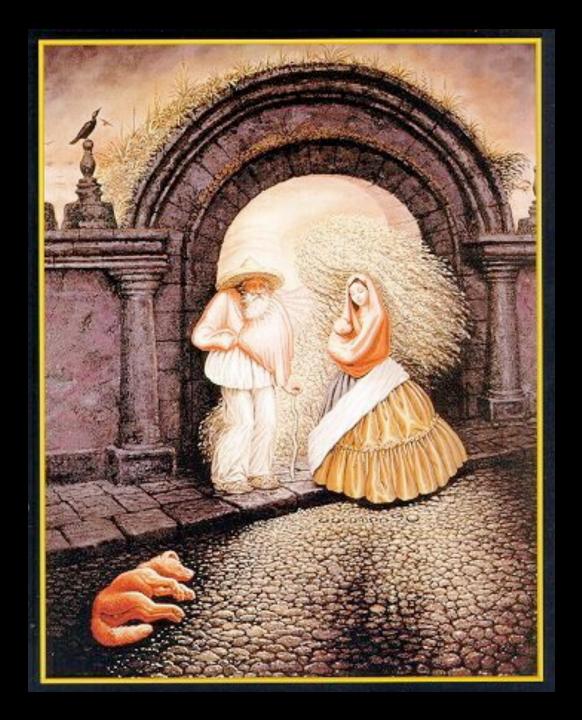


http://facesinplaces.blogspot.com.au/

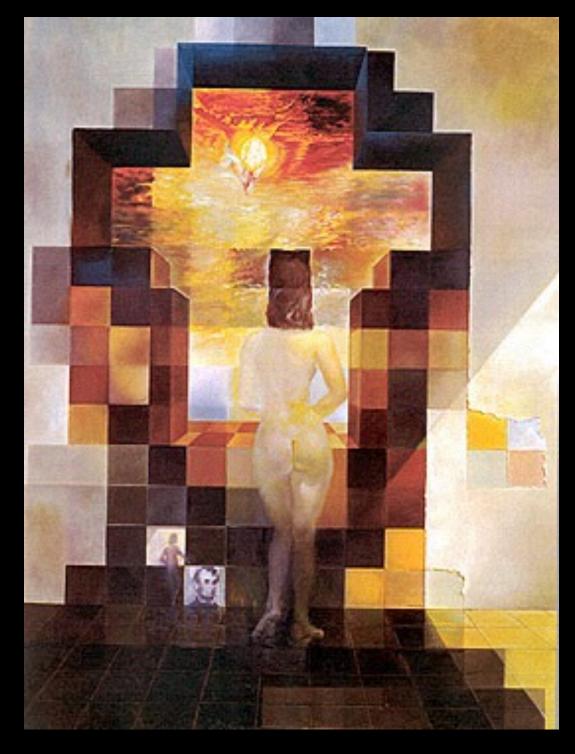


### The flexibility of the 'real world'

- Dreams, hallucination and reality
  - Are they qualitatively different or just variations on a theme?
- The flexibility of some images show how your interpretation can change despite an unchanging input



#### 9 faces?



#### Galea contemplating the mediterranean sea. Dali 1976

### Question your world

- In order to understand how the visual system may work you must realise what it has to do
- To realise what it has to do you must perturb your expectations to the extent that you at least entertain the possibility that the world only exists in your head

#### The Assignment

• Watching the sun set

- How does your world change as the light source changes?

Light, Colour and Sou

The Kaleidoscopic Turn, NGV@ Fed Square
Learning to really look around you and think

## Why?

- So you learn to look to see
- So you learn how to write notes about what you see
- So you learn to relate what you see to what you know, or think you know
- So you learn to write clearly and accurately about your observations and thoughts

#### Your reality

- The world is rarely what it seems
- The relationship between the retinal projection, the neural image and the resultant percept is far from clear
- Relax and enjoy yourselves, learn something (and stop worrying)

